



# NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL STANDARD FOR METAL FABRICATOR



#### APPROVING AUTHORITY

This National Occupational Standard has been prepared and published under the authority of the Zambia Qualifications Authority Board on 25th February 2021.

#### ZAMBIA QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY

The Zambia Qualifications Authority Act No. 13 of 2011 was enacted by the Government of the Republic of Zambia to *"provide for the development and implementation of a national qualifications framework; establish the Zambia Qualifications Authority; provide measures to ensure that standards and registered qualifications are internationally comparable; and provide for matters connected with, or incidental to the foregoing".* Among other functions, ZAQA is responsible for *determining national standards for any occupation*, through various sector specific National Occupational Standards Development Teams (NOSDTs).

#### **REVISION OF NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL STANDARDS**

National Occupational Standards shall be revised every after **5 years**, or whenever necessary, by the issue of either amendments or of revised editions. It is important that users of National Occupational Standards (NOS) should ascertain that they are in possession of the latest amendments or editions.

## NOS DEVELOPMENT TEAM RESPONSIBLE

This National Occupational Standard was prepared by the Construction National Occupational Standards Development Team, upon which the following organisations were represented:

- 1. Association of Building and Civil Engineering Contractors
- 2. Association of Consulting Engineers of Zambia
- 3. Copperbelt University
- 4. Department of Public Infrastructure/ Ministry of Housing and Infrastructure Development
- 5. Engineering Institution of Zambia
- 6. Ministry of Housing and Infrastructure Development
- 7. National Council for Construction
- 8. Road Development Agency
- 9. Surveyors Institute of Zambia
- 10. Technical Education, Vocational and Entrepreneurship Training Authority
- 11. Thorn Park Construction Training Centre
- 12. University of Zambia
- 13. Zambia Institute of Architects
- 14. Zambia Qualifications Authority Secretariat
- 15.ZESCO Limited

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#### FOREWORD

The Zambia Qualifications Authority (ZAQA) is a statutory body under the Ministry of Higher Education established by ZAQA Act No. 13 of 2011 to "*provide for the development and implementation of a national qualifications framework; provide measures to ensure that standards and registered qualifications are internationally comparable; and provide for matters connected with, or incidental to the foregoing*".

Among other functions, ZAQA is responsible for *"determining national standards for any occupation"*, through various sector specific National Occupational Standards Development Teams (NOSDTs) of experts composed of representation from appropriate authorities, government departments, industry, academia, regulators, consumer associations and non-governmental organisations, etc.

This National Occupational Standard (NOS) has been developed by the Construction National Occupational Standards Development Team in accordance with the procedures and guidelines of ZAQA. All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication as National Occupational Standards are revised from time to time.

This NOS shall be used by, among others, industry, employers, quality assurance bodies, awarding and professional bodies and education and training institutions, as a benchmark to identify training needs, develop job profiles/descriptions, develop curricula and learning programmes, in various sectors where the occupation exists. In the Construction sector, demonstration of competence against this NOS may be required in order to run a business or practice a craft or profession.

#### JUSTIFICATION

The Construction industry has evolved significantly and with it, many new and improved methods of Construction including fabrication. If you think about skyscrapers, warehouses and shopping malls, almost every aspect in Construction consists of structural steel. Steel framed structures are common across many Construction projects including garages, residential properties and short-term temporary structures.

Today, the Construction sector excessively relies on structural steel fabrication to create various structural steel products. Metal Fabrication is a process of bending, cutting, and moulding steel structures to create beams, columns, and steel members. Accordingly, Metal Fabricators are central to the sector as they erect and provide quality, fabricated steel components and structures. Metal Fabricators work closely with designers, architects, shop workers, project managers, detailers, equipment operators, inspectors, and engineers to create steel structures for building reliable structures.

This National Occupational Standard highlights core knowledge, skills, competences and personal attributes that Metal Fabricators should be able to possess to be successful in their jobs.

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CS	Core Skill
MF	Metal Fabricator
NOS	National Occupational Standard
NOSDT	National Occupational Standards Development Team
ОК	Organisational Knowledge
PC	Performance Criteria
PS	Professional Skill
RPL	Recognition of Prior Learning
тк	Technical Knowledge
ZAQA	Zambia Qualifications Authority
ZQF	Zambia Qualifications Framework
OSHE	Occupational Safety, Health and Environment

#### **GLOSSARY OF TERMS**

For the purposes of this NOS, the following terms and definitions shall apply:

**Core Skills/Generic Skills:** are a group of skills that are key to learning and working in today's world. These skills are typically needed in any work environment. In the context of the NOS, these include communication related skills that are applicable to most job roles.

**Function:** is an activity necessary for achieving the key purpose of the sector, occupation, or area of work, which can be carried out by a person or a group of persons. Functions are identified through functional analysis and form the basis of NOS.

**Job Title:** defines a unique set of functions that together form a unique employment opportunity in an organisation.

**Knowledge and Understanding:** are statements which together specify the technical, generic, professional and organisational specific knowledge that an individual needs in order to perform to the required standard.

**National Occupational Standards (NOS):** are statements of the standards of performance individuals should be able to achieve when carrying out functions in the workplace, together with specifications of the underpinning knowledge and understanding. They are precise descriptions of what an individual is expected to be able to do in his/her work role.

**National Occupational Standards (NOS) Code:** is a unique reference code that identifies a NOS.

**National Occupational Standards Development Team (NOSDT):** means an established group of national stakeholders/experts responsible for the development of National Occupational Standards within a specific economic sector or occupation.

**Occupation:** is a set of job roles, which perform similar/related set of functions in an industry.

**Organisational Context:** includes the way the organisation is structured and how it operates, including the extent of operative knowledge that managers have in their relevant areas of responsibility.

**Performance Criteria:** are statements that together specify the standard of performance required when carrying out a task.

**Scope:** is the set of statements specifying the range of variables that an individual may have to deal with in carrying out the function which have a critical impact on the quality of performance required.

**Sector:** is a conglomeration of different business operations having similar businesses and interests. It may also be defined as a distinct subset of the economy whose components share similar characteristics and interests.

**Sub Sector:** is derived from a further breakdown based on the characteristics and interests of its components.

**Technical Knowledge:** is the specific knowledge needed to accomplish specific designated responsibilities.

**Unit Title:** gives a clear overall statement about what the incumbent should be able to do.

**Disability**: Physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities.

**Engineer**: A person with tertiary education trained to analyse problem, design solution and convert design into product suitable for use.

**Heat number:** or **heat** lot is an identification **number** that is stamped on a material plate to prove it meets industry quality standards, which require materials to be tested by the manufacturer.

**Scalloping**: to embroider, cut, or edge with half-circles

**Jig**: a large brace that keeps a welding project stable in the face of pressure, heat, motion and force

## 1. OVERVIEW

This is an introductory section providing a brief summary and specific information or commentary about the content of the NOS and the targeted sector and occupation to help the user judge whether it is relevant to them.

NOS Code	NOS.MF.01
Occupation	Metal Fabrication
Job Title	Metal Fabricator
Job Description	The Metal Fabricator is responsible for
	fabrication of steel assemblies and erection of
	final products
Job Purpose	A Metal Fabricator carries out and oversees
	fabrication activities and erects structural steel
	assemblies. He/she also performs inspections on
	fabrication materials and finalised metal works
	for quality
ZQF Level	6
Sector	Construction, Manufacturing, Mining, Energy
	Agriculture, Telecommunications, Tourism, etc.
Other Economic Sector(s)	Various
in which the Occupation is	
Practiced	
Other Similar Jobs that	Structural Steel Trades Worker, Boiler Maker,
can be Performed in the	Brass Finisher, Welder, Sheet Metal Worker,
Occupation	Metal Template Maker, etc.
Minimum Educational Job	Level 5 Certificate
Entry Qualification(s)	
Practicing License	No. (But Membership with the Engineering
Requirements (if any)	Institution of Zambia is highly recommended).
Training/RPL (Suggested)	1. Use of ICTs (Internet, Computer packages,
	Email, Computer Software and Hardware
	necessary for the job, etc.)
	2. How to sketch manually and transfer to CAD
	drawing
	3. Quality Enhancement Methods
Minimum Job Entry Age	20 years
Prior Experience	3 years industrial experience as a certified
(Recommended)	Assistant Metal Fabricator
Performance Criteria	As described in the Units under Section 4

## 2. SCOPE

This National Occupational Standard highlight core knowledge, skills, competences and personal attributes that Metal Fabricators should possess to be successful in their jobs.

#### 3. PERSONAL ATTRIBUTES (VALUES, ETHICS AND ATTITUDES)

This job requires ability to plan and prioritise, ability to work in a team, physique to sustain strenuous conditions, high precision, ability to handle various equipment, tools and materials, sensitivity towards safety for self, others and equipment, willingness to work across various locations in ongoing metalwork environment while working at the site, be well versed with tasks, functions, standards, specifications, codes of practice and safety norms applicable to metal works, be honest and results oriented, ability to lead teams, etc.

#### 4. UNITS AND ELEMENTS

This National Occupational Standard is divided into 6 Units representing the tasks that a job holder should undertake in his/her day to day work. Each unit is further broken down into elements depicting the number of activities to be carried out for the successful execution of a particular task.

**UNIT 1** [This Unit covers the skills and knowledge required by a Metal Fabricator to be proficient in carrying out inspection and checking of fabrication materials and their preparation].

Unit No.	01
Unit Title	Inspect and check the fabrication materials and their
	preparation
Description	This Unit describes the skills and knowledge required to inspect and
	check fabrication materials and their preparation
Scope	This Unit covers the following:
	<ul> <li>Identify, sort and shift proper materials</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Oversee surface preparations of identified materials</li> </ul>
Performance Crite	eria (PC) w.r.t. the Scope
Element	Performance Criteria (PC)
Identify, sort	To be competent, the individual must be able to:
and shift	PC1. locate and identify correct sections/pieces for processing as
proper	per requirement
materials	PC2. check the stampings on the sections/pieces to confirm its
	dimensions
	PC3. confirm that quality inspection has been conducted for
	required materials
	PC4. check the materials for any physical damage like distortion,
	bending, cracks, etc.
	PC5. notify superiors in case of any damaged materials
	PC6. ensure that material sorting and shifting is done safely and
	following standard practices
Oversee surface	To be competent, the individual must be able to:
preparations of	PC7. inspect the surface of the material to identify the types of
identified	impurities on it
materials	PC8. obtain approval for employing different methods of cleaning
	form concerned authority
	PC9. Identify the materials required for cleaning and estimate their
	quantities
	PC 10. Initiate indent procedures by informing the superior of the
	DC11 everses the application of procedures like besting
	chemical cleaning, scrubbing water jet etc as per requirements
	PC12 ensure that correct identification is marked on the
	section/niece as per organisational norms
	PC13 oversee the measuring and marking of the sections as per
	technical details or instructions and standard procedures
	PC14 inspect instruments visually to ascertain their working
	conditions
	PC15, check the markings prior to commencing edge preparation
	PC16, identify the method for scalloping and bevelling such as
	Punch and Nibble Method. Peeling and Shearing Method or
	Milling and Routing Method as required
	PC17. identify the method for drilling as required

	PC18 identify the consumables tools and equipment required for
	edge preparation, estimate their quantities and confirm the
	euge preparation, estimate their quantities and commit the
	PC19. confirm the orientation of sections/pieces before
	commencing the edge preparation activities
	PC20. confirm the compliance of prepared surface with technical
	details or instructions
	PC21. ensure that safety norms are being followed by
	subordinates
	PC22. ensure that work is completed in proper sequence with
	required quality within specified time limit
Knowledge and L	Jnderstanding (K)
A. Organisation-	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and
al Context	understanding of:
(Knowledge	OK1. standard procedures for fabrication work
of the	OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant
company/	tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works
organisation	OK3 personal protection including the use of the related safety
and its	gears and equipment
processes)	OK4, precautions and measures required in the lifting and
<b>I</b>	movement of heavy components and materials
	OK5, service request procedures for tools, materials and
	equipments
	OK6 statutory compliance requirements related to working at
	height
B. Technical	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and
Knowledge	understanding of
raionicago	TK1 concept of a heat number its significance and use
	TK2 methods of storing and stacking of sections in stock vard
	TK3 numeracy and basic calculations
	TK4 how to identify distortions and methods of measuring
	distortion
	TK5 organisational procedures relating to inspection of incoming
	meteriala
	TK6 different types of cuperficial demograp accurring on the
	a continue of the superficial damages occurring of the
	Sections TKZ different equipment used in lead lifting
	TK7. different equipment used in load inting
	TKo. purpose and area of application of each Load lifting
	Equipment
	TK9. range of operation of common equipment
	TK10. different accessories of load lifting equipment
	I K11. safety parameters while working hear an equipment
	IKIZ. different load lifting apparatus like slings, hooks, belts,
	chains etc. and their area of applications
	TK13. different types of impurities
	IK14. different procedures for cleaning the surface of the
	materials, their applications, their effects on metal both chemical
	and physical
	TK15. different types of heating equipment, their accessories,
	range of operation and area of application

	TK16 different chemicals that can be used for cleaning reactions
	involved in chemical cleaning, configuration procedures and cross of
	involved in chemical cleaning, application procedures and area of
	IK17. different materials used in different types of cleaning,
	general coverage per unit of materials and how to roughly
	estimate the quantity of the same
	TK18. organisational procedures for obtaining approvals and
	indent of materials
	TK19. organisational procedures for nomenclature of components
	of assemblies their marking of the same
	TK20 how to read and interpret technical details like drawings
	specifications charts checklists etc
	TK21 different instruments used for measuring the dimensions of
	the components their least count area of application and mathed
	the components, their least count, area of application and method
	I K22. different instruments used for marking the dimensions of the
	components, area of application and method of use
	TK23. need and importance of scalloping
	TK24. different procedures for scalloping and drilling the materials,
	equipment required for these procedures, their range of
	operations, various makes and accessories of the same, area of
	application and method of use
	TK25, safety parameters while working with the equipments
	employed for abrasion activities
Skills (S)	
A. Core Skills/	Writing Skills
A. Core Skills/ Generic	Writing Skills The individual on the job must be able to:
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	CS9. effectively communicate information from sketches, drawings
	or instructions provided for scaffolding work
B. Professional	Decision Making
Skills	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS1. decide whether the work place is safe for working and also
	that a particular task is not creating hazardous conditions for
	others
	PS2. decide on manpower, tools, materials and equipment for a
	particular task
	PS3. determine the correct sections/pieces of materials for
	processing
	PS4. determine whether the surface prepared is compliant with
	technical requirements
	PS5. decide on the appropriate method of scalloping or bevelling,
	as per requirements
	Plan and Organise
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS6. plan work and organise required resources in coordination
	with team members and superiors
	PS7. prioritise daily works as per the project requirements
	Customer Centricity
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS8. complete work as per agreed time schedule and quality
	Problem Solving
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS9. resolve any conflicts within the team
	PS10. resolve concerns raised by the fabrication crew
	PS11. check for damaged materials and notify superiors
	accordingly
	PS12. check for impurities on the surface of materials
	Analytical Thinking
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS13. correlate the sequence of fabrication works with respect to
	other proceeding activities of other teams at the site
	PS14. optimise resources relating to fabrication works
	PS15. minimise material wastage
	Critical Thinking
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS16. evaluate the complexity of the task and seek assistance
	and support whenever required
	PS17. identify and deal with or record and report violation of any
	safety norms which may lead to accidents

**UNIT 2** [This Unit covers the skills and knowledge required by a Metal Fabricator to be proficient in overseeing the fabrication activities].

Unit No.	02
Unit Title	Oversee fabrication activities
Description	This Unit describes the skills and knowledge required to oversee
	fabrication activities
Scope	This Unit covers the following:
	Oversee joint preparation activities
	Repair fabricated components
Performance Crit	eria (PC) w.r.t. the Scope
Element	Performance Criteria (PC)
Oversee joint	To be competent, the individual must be able to:
preparation	PC1. identify the components of the assemblies as per drawings
activities	or instructions
	PC2. customise suitable jigs and fixtures for smooth execution of
	work
	PC3. inspect instruments, consumables, tools and equipment
	visually for their working conditions
	PC4. Inspect materials before placing on fabrication platform for
	any distortions or deformities
	drawings if required
	PC6 ensure that allowance for shrinkage is maintained for joints
	that are to be welded
	PC7 measure the sections to identify the locations fixtures
	PC8, identify the locations for clamping the sections to the bed in
	order to restrict their movement during the process
	PC9. inspect the clamping and anchoring arrangements
	PC10. inspect the root gaps of the joints as required
	PC11. identify the locations for tack welding
	PC12. oversee cleaning of joints to remove any irregularities or
	impurities before further operations
	PC13. offer the prepared joints for inspections by superiors
	PC14. ensure that joints for connections of different components
	of assemblies are complying with the specifications and drawings
Repair	To be competent, the individual must be able to:
fabricated	PC15. Inspect the proposed component/ assemblies for
components	distortions, change in dimensions or other detects
	PC 10. Identify the most suitable method for correcting the defects
	PC17 estimate the time required for competing the repair activity
	PC18 estimate roughly the quantity and type of mannower
	materials consumables tools and equipment required for
	completing the repair work
	PC19, confirm the availability of required materials and tools
	PC20, acquire approval from superiors for carrying out repairs with
	estimated resources
	PC21. allocate work and work targets to subordinates as per
	requirement

	PC22. oversee the operations like grinding, welding, heating,
	jacking etc. as per the requirement of identified process of
	corrections
	PC23. recheck the repaired work prior to submitting the same for
	quality inspections
	PC24. motivate the subordinates to participate in the tool box talks
	and other safety related activities organised at site
	PC25. ensure that the work is completed within estimated time
	without compromising the safety of workman
	PC26. ensure that the tools and equipment are correctly used,
	maintained and stored
	PC27. identify other defects caused by welding and their remedy
Knowledge and L	Jnderstanding (K)
A. Organisation-	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and
al Context	understanding of:
(Knowledge	OK1. standard procedures for fabrication work
of the	OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant
company/	tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works
organisation	OK3. personal protection including the use of the related safety
and its	gears and equipment
processes)	OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and
	movement of heavy components and materials
	OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and
	equipments
	OK6. statutory compliance requirements related to working at
	height
B. Technical	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and
Knowledge	understanding of:
	TK1. welding terminologies like arc, flux, slag, etc.
	TK2. different types of steel sections, plates etc.
	TK3. different materials used in fabrication
	TK4. different welding parameters
	IK5. Importance of cleaning the surface of the material prior to
	welding
	1 K6. importance of proper joint finishing
	TK7. how to read and interpret fabrication shop drawings
	IK8. how to read and interpret various welding specifications from
	charts and tables
	TK9. basics of weiding process
	TK10. Standard operating procedures
	TKTT. correct handling and storage of gas cylinders for weiging
	TK12 components of welding gup, equipment and their functions
	TK12. components of welding gun, equipment and their functions
	TK11 fire protection and prevention methods, equipments and
	their use
	TK15 selection of consumables for different nurnoses
	TK16. different types of shielding gases and their uses in different
	conditions
	TK17 positions of welding

	TK18. patterns of welding and their application TK19. different defects arising in the fabricated section, their causes and effects TK20. different methods employed for correction of defects, the sequence of activities involved in it, ideal time for completion of each activity, tools, equipment and consumables required for completion of such processes TK21. identification and disposal of waste and scrap materials at workplace TK22 basic maintenance of different tools, tackles and equipment
	TK23. different hazards associated with fabrication activities TK24. types of fires and different fire safety equipment used TK25. safety evacuation points TK26. safety guidelines for working in a fabrication yard TK27. identification and disposal of waste and scrap materials at
	the workplace
Skills (S)	
A. Core Skills/	Writing Skills
Generic	The individual on the job must be able to:
Skills	CS1. write in English (at least working level) and be able to or
	have the means to give simple instructions in the local language
	used at the site
	CS2. prepare and provide clear and simple instructions, details
	Panding Skille
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	i na individual on the job must be able to.
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies
	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local</li> </ul>
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies <b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b> The individual on the job must be able to: CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site
	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li><b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions form the supervisor and other converters</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li><b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li><b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers</li> <li>CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers</li> <li>CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings</li> </ul>
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies <b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b> The individual on the job must be able to: CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work
B. Professional	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies <b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b> The individual on the job must be able to: CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work <b>Decision Making</b>
B. Professional Skills	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies <b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b> The individual on the job must be able to: CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work <b>Decision Making</b> The individual on the job must be able to:
B. Professional Skills	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li><b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers</li> <li>CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers</li> <li>CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work</li> <li><b>Decision Making</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>PS1. decide whether the work place is safe for working and also</li> </ul>
B. Professional Skills	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li><b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers</li> <li>CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers</li> <li>CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work</li> <li><b>Decision Making</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>PS1. decide whether the work place is safe for working and also that a particular task is not creating hazardous conditions for</li> </ul>
B. Professional Skills	<ul> <li>CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work</li> <li>CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies</li> <li><b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site</li> <li>CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers</li> <li>CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers</li> <li>CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work</li> <li><b>Decision Making</b></li> <li>The individual on the job must be able to:</li> <li>PS1. decide whether the work place is safe for working and also that a particular task is not creating hazardous conditions for others</li> </ul>
B. Professional Skills	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions provided for the required work CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions for exit routes during emergencies <b>Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)</b> The individual on the job must be able to: CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and the local language used at the site CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions from the supervisor and other co-workers CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers CS9. effectively communicate information on sketches, drawings or instructions provided for scaffolding work <b>Decision Making</b> The individual on the job must be able to: PS1. decide whether the work place is safe for working and also that a particular task is not creating hazardous conditions for others PS2. decide on manpower, tools, materials and equipment for a

	PS3. determine the most appropriate method of correcting defects
_	encountered while making necessary repairs or new works
_	Plan and Organise
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS4. roughly make an estimation of manpower, tools, materials
	equipment and other consumables requiredPS5. plan work and
	organise required resources in coordination with team members
	and superiors
_	PS6. prioritise daily works as per the project requirements
	Customer Centricity
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS7. complete work as per agreed time schedule and quality
	Problem Solving
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS8. resolve any conflicts within the team
	PS9. resolve concerns raised by the fabrication crew
	PS10. identify and locate defects and determine their remedies
	PS11. ensure that all irregularities/ impurities are removed from
	joints
	Analytical Thinking
Π	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS12. compute dimensions by carrying out required calculations
	based on drawings
	PS13. correlate the sequence of fabrication works with respect to
	other proceeding activities of other teams at the site
	PS14. optimise resources relating to fabrication works
	PS15. minimise material wastage
	Critical Thinking
	The individual on the job must be able to:
	PS16. evaluate the complexity of the task and seek assistance
	and support whenever required
	PS17. identify and deal with or record and report violation of any
	safety norms which may lead to accidents

**UNIT 3** [This Unit covers the skills and knowledge required by a Metal Fabricator to be proficient in erecting structural steel assemblies at sites].

Unit No.	03
Unit Title	Erect structural steel assemblies at sites
Description	This Unit describes the skills and knowledge required to erect
	structural steel assemblies at sites
Scope	This Unit covers the following:
	<ul> <li>Check and ensure that preparatory works are completed as</li> </ul>
	per work requirement prior to erection
	<ul> <li>Erect structural steel assemblies as per the drawing</li> </ul>
Performance Crite	eria (PC) w.r.t. the Scope
Element	Performance Criteria (PC)
Check and	To be competent, the individual must be able to:
ensure that	PC1. check that proper access is available to the erection site
preparatory	PC2. check for survey marks and reference points and carry out
works are	necessary measurements to ascertain exact location of erection
completed	PC3. check that base plates or other level correction provisions
as per work	are available at the base of erection as per requirement
requirement	PC4. check for provisions for bolting, welding, post-tensioning
prior to	connections as per drawing
erection	PC5. ensure that designed area of bearing in the platform or
	support is available for efficient erection of the components
	PC6. check the area of erection for desired accessibility of load
	lifting equipments
Erect structural	To be competent, the individual must be able to:
steel	PC7. check for hazardous situations at erection site, such as
assemblies as	presence of live electric cables, absence of proper barricading,
per the drawing	excessive wind speed and report to the concerned authority
	promptly as per requirement
	PC8. check availability of all materials and support equipment
	(identified by the seniors and required to proceed with the work)
	and report any shortfalls
	PC9. Install shoring, bracing and guying materials as directed by
	the foreman/ supervisor or specified by erection drawings and
	details considering local conditions
	PC 10. puil, push and hold suspended structural steel assemblies/
	suitable means during lowering of the lead
	PC11 communicate efficiently to the signalman or operator for
	precise movements required to place the object at an accurate
	location
	PC12 supervise and monitor activities by subordinates in order to
	quide the units to their locations
	PC13 place the steel assemblies/ components to their accurate
	locations efficiently and make required adjustments as per
	erection requirement
	PC14 ensure proper alignment of the erected steel assembly/
	component by carrying out required measurements and checks
	using appropriate measuring tools and instruments

	PC15. confirm orientation of the erected assembly/ component as				
	per instructions or drawings				
	PC16. ensure installation of temporary connections using				
	appropriate tools prior to final positioning of precast units				
	PC17. check temporary supports and connections to ensure				
	stabilisation of units in their positions until final connections are				
	made				
	PC18. tighten bolted connections to the specified tolerance				
	torque using appropriate torque wrench wherever required				
	PC19. check bolt tightness in case of units having slotted				
	connections				
	PC20. install special steel washers to ensure that the specified				
	tension has been developed in the bolt				
	PC21. check location of shims and bearing pads for their proper				
	positioning				
	PC22, install expansion bolts using prescribed installation				
	procedures and quality control specifications				
	PC23, report to the superior on completion of work or on				
	difficulties faced promptly and efficiently				
	PC24, report to the concerned authority promptly in case of any				
	safety violations				
	PC25 ensure adherence to applicable safety practices by				
	subordinates at the workplace				
Knowledge and	Understanding (K)				
A. Organisation	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and				
al Context	understanding of:				
al Context (Knowledge	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work				
al Context (Knowledge of the	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes)	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes)	understanding of: OK1. standard procedures for rigging work OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes)	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes)	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes)	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes)	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes) B. Technical	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes) B. Technical Knowledge	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes) B. Technical Knowledge	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> </ul> The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and understanding of: <ul> <li>TK1. basic sketches/ schematic working drawing relevant to</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes) B. Technical Knowledge	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> </ul> The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and understanding of: <ul> <li>TK1. basic sketches/ schematic working drawing relevant to rigging works</li> </ul>				
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al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes) B. Technical Knowledge	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> <li>The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:</li> <li>TK1. basic sketches/ schematic working drawing relevant to rigging works</li> <li>TK2. basic principles of measurement, geometry and arithmetic calculations</li> <li>TK3. conversion of units of linear, areal and volumetric measurements</li> <li>TK4. how to interpret lifting plans and schedules</li> <li>TK5. applicable tolerance to respective erection jobs</li> </ul>				
al Context (Knowledge of the company/ organisation and its processes) B. Technical Knowledge	<ul> <li>understanding of:</li> <li>OK1. standard procedures for rigging work</li> <li>OK2. safety rules and regulations for handling and storing relevant tools, equipment and materials for fabrication works</li> <li>OK3. personal protection including the correct use of the related safety gears and equipment</li> <li>OK4. precautions and measures required in the lifting and movement of heavy components and materials</li> <li>OK5. service request procedures for tools, materials and equipments</li> <li>OK6. statutory compliance and safety measures requirements related to working at height</li> <li>The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:</li> <li>TK1. basic sketches/ schematic working drawing relevant to rigging works</li> <li>TK2. basic principles of measurement, geometry and arithmetic calculations</li> <li>TK3. conversion of units of linear, areal and volumetric measurements</li> <li>TK4. how to interpret lifting plans and schedules</li> <li>TK5. applicable tolerance to respective erection jobs</li> <li>TK6. sequence of erection works as per proposed work method</li> </ul>				

	TK7. checks to be carried out to ensure readiness of base of			
	erections			
	I K8. how to check alignment of erected elements using measurin			
	tools and instruments			
	I NO. TECHNIQUES OF POSITIONING ELEMENTS IN THEIR LOCATIONS WITHIN			
	TK10 how to fill up check lists and permits applicable to erection			
	I KTU. now to fill up check lists and permits applicable to erection			
Skills (S)				
A Core Skille/	Writing Skills			
Generic	The individual on the job must be able to:			
Skills	CS1 write in English (at least working level) and be able to or			
OKIIIS	have the means to give simple instructions in the local language			
	used at the site			
	CS2 prepare and provide clear and simple instructions details			
	and sketches to subordinates			
	Reading Skills			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have			
	the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at			
	the site			
	CS4. read and interpret sketches, drawings or instructions			
	provided for the required work			
	CS5. read and interpret various safety and general signage, safety			
	rules and tags, etc., provided at the workplace, including directions			
	for exit routes during emergencies			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	CS6. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or			
	have the means to give simple instructions in the local language			
	used at the site			
	CS7. listen attentively and interpret communication/instructions			
	from the supervisor and other co-workers			
	CS8. convey information clearly and concisely to co-workers			
	CS9. effectively communicate about sketches, drawings or			
P Drofoccional	Decision Making			
D. Protessional	Decision making The individual on the ich must be able to:			
SKIIIS	PS1 decide whether the work place is safe for working and also			
	that a particular task is not creating bazardous conditions for			
	others			
	PS2 decide on mannower tools materials and equipment for a			
	particular task			
	PS3 decide whether the alignment and orientation of the object to			
	be erected is as per instruction or drawings			
	Plan and Organise			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS4. roughly make an estimation of manpower, tools, materials			
	equipment and other consumables required			

PS5. plan work and organise required resources in coordination
with team members and superiors
PS6. prioritise daily works as per the project requirements
Customer Centricity
The individual on the job must be able to:
PS7. complete work as per agreed time schedule and quality
Problem Solving
The individual on the job must be able to:
PS8. resolve and record any conflicts within the team
PS9. resolve and record concerns raised by the rigging crew
PS10. record and report to superiors efficiently on arising of
unsafe conditions and safety violations related to erection works
PS11. measure and report to the concerned authority in case the
area for erection is not within the range of lifting equipment
Analytical Thinking
The individual on the job must be able to:
PS12. compute dimensions by carrying out required calculations
based on drawings
PS13. correlate the sequence of fabrication works with respect to
other proceeding activities of other teams at the site
PS14. optimise resources relating to fabrication works
PS15. minimise material wastage
PS16. carry out the required measurements and checks for
ensuring the alignment of objects
Critical Thinking
The individual on the job must be able to:
PS17. evaluate the complexity of the task and seek assistance
and support whenever required
PS18. identify and deal with or report violation of any safety norms
which may lead to accidents

**UNIT 4** [This Unit covers the skills and knowledge required by a Metal Fabricator to work effectively within a team to achieve the desired results].

Unit No.	04				
Unit Title	Work effectively in a team to deliver desired results at the				
	workplace				
Description	This Unit describes the skills and knowledge required to work				
•	effectively within a team to achieve the desired results				
Scope	This Unit covers the following:				
	• Interact and communicate effectively with co-workers,				
	superiors and subordinates across different teams				
	Support co-workers, superiors and sub-ordinates within the				
	team and across interfacing teams to ensure effective				
	execution of assigned tasks				
Performance Crite	eria (PC) w.r.t. the Scope				
Element	Performance Criteria (PC)				
Interact and	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
communicate in	PC1. pass on work related information/requirements clearly to				
an effective and	team members				
conclusive	PC2. inform co-workers and superiors about any kind of deviation				
manner	from work related requirements and procedures				
	PC3. address work relayed problems effectively, and appropriate				
	report to the immediate supervisor, if necessary				
	PC4. receive instructions clearly from superiors, execute them and				
	respond effectively				
	PC5. communicate to team members/subordinates on the				
	appropriate work technique or method				
	PC6. seek clarification and advice whenever necessary				
Support	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
co-workers	PC7. hand over the required materials, tools, equipment and work				
to ensure	fronts timely to interfacing teams in line with company procedure				
effective	PC8. work together with co-workers in a synchronised manner				
execution of					
assigned tasks					
Knowledge and L	Inderstanding (K)				
A. Organisation-	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and				
al Context	understanding of:				
(Knowledge	ge OK1. own roles and responsibilities				
of the	OK2. importance of effective communication and establishing				
company/	strong working relationships with co-workers				
organisation	UK3. FISKS ASSOCIATED WITH A DREAKDOWN IN TEAMWORK, IN TERMS OF				
and its	effects on project outcomes, timelines, safety at the site, etc.				
processes)	UK4. different modes of communication and their appropriate				
	Usage				
	OND. Importance of creating nealthy and cooperative work				
	environment within and among teams				

B. Technical	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and			
Knowledge	understanding of:			
-	TK1. different activities within his/her work area where interact			
	with other workers is required			
	TK2. applicable techniques of work, properties of materials used,			
	tools used, safety standards that co-workers might need as r			
	requirement			
	TK3. importance of proper and effective communication and the			
	expected adverse effects that can result from failure relating to			
	quality, timelines, safety and risks at the site			
	TK4, importance and need to support co-workers facing problems			
	for smooth workflow			
Skills (S)				
A Core Skills/	Writing Skills			
Generic	The individual on the job must be able to:			
Skille	CS1 write in English (at least working level) and be able to or			
OKIIIS	baye the means to give simple instructions in the local language			
	used at the site			
	Reduing Skills			
	CS2 read English (at least working level) and he able to at have			
	the means to give simple instructions in the level language used at			
	the network to give simple instructions in the local language used at			
	the site			
	CS3. read communications from team members regarding work			
	completed, materials and tools used, as well as support required			
	Oral Communication (Listaning and Creaking akilla)			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to:			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications shared by superiors and co-workers			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications shared by superiors and co-workers CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills) The individual on the job must be able to: CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or have the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at the site CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications shared by superiors and co-workers CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support required to successfully complete work			
B. Professional	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)The individual on the job must be able to:CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to orhave the means to give simple instructions in the local languageused at the siteCS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communicationsshared by superiors and co-workersCS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding supportrequired to successfully complete workDecision MakingThe individual on the job must be able to:			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)The individual on the job must be able to:CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to orhave the means to give simple instructions in the local languageused at the siteCS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communicationsshared by superiors and co-workersCS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding supportrequired to successfully complete workDecision MakingThe individual on the job must be able to:PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workerswithin the team or from other interfacing gang of workers			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)The individual on the job must be able to:CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to orhave the means to give simple instructions in the local languageused at the siteCS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communicationsshared by superiors and co-workersCS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding supportrequired to successfully complete workDecision MakingThe individual on the job must be able to:PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workerswithin the team or from other interfacing gang of workersPlan and OrganiseThe individual on the job must be able to:			
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B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiors			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiors         Customer Centricity			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:       CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language       used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications       shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support       required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiors         Customer Centricity         The individual on the job must be able to:			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)The individual on the job must be able to:CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to orhave the means to give simple instructions in the local languageused at the siteCS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communicationsshared by superiors and co-workersCS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding supportrequired to successfully complete workDecision MakingThe individual on the job must be able to:PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workerswithin the team or from other interfacing gang of workersPlan and OrganiseThe individual on the job must be able to:PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiorsCustomer CentricityThe individual on the job must be able to:PS3. complete all assigned tasks in coordination with team			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiors         Customer Centricity         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS3. complete all assigned tasks in coordination with team members			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in         coordination with team members and superiors         Customer Centricity         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS3. complete all assigned tasks in coordination with team         members         Problem Solving			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)         The individual on the job must be able to:         CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or         have the means to give simple instructions in the local language         used at the site         CS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communications         shared by superiors and co-workers         CS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding support         required to successfully complete work         Decision Making         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workers         within the team or from other interfacing gang of workers         Plan and Organise         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiors         Customer Centricity         The individual on the job must be able to:         PS3. complete all assigned tasks in coordination with team members         Problem Solving         The individual on the job must be able to:			
B. Professional Skills	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)The individual on the job must be able to:CS4. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to orhave the means to give simple instructions in the local languageused at the siteCS5. listen attentively and follow instructions/communicationsshared by superiors and co-workersCS6. orally communicate with co-workers regarding supportrequired to successfully complete workDecision MakingThe individual on the job must be able to:PS1. decide on what information is to be shared with co-workerswithin the team or from other interfacing gang of workersPlan and OrganiseThe individual on the job must be able to:PS2. plan work and organise required resources efficiently in coordination with team members and superiorsCustomer CentricityThe individual on the job must be able to:PS3. complete all assigned tasks in coordination with team membersProblem SolvingThe individual on the job must be able to:PS4. take initiative in resolving issues among co-workers or report			

Analytical Thinking
The individual on the job must be able to:
PS5. employ best ways of coordination among team members
PS6. communicate with co-workers taking into account their
educational/social background
Critical Thinking
The individual on the job must be able to:
PS7. evaluate the complexity of the task and determine if any
additional guidance is required from superiors

**UNIT 5** [This Unit covers the skills and knowledge required by a Metal Fabricator to plan and organise work in order to meet expected quality within the established time frame].

Unit No.	05				
Unit Title	Plan and organise work to meet expected outcomes				
Description	This Unit describes the skills and knowledge required to plan and				
	organise own work in order to meet expected outcome				
Scope	This Unit covers the following:				
	Prioritise work activities to achieve desired results				
	Organise resources prior to commencement of work				
Performance Crite	eria (PC) w.r.t. the Scope				
Element	Performance Criteria (PC)				
Prioritise work	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
activities to	PC1. understand clearly the contractual targets and timelines set				
achieve desired	by superiors				
results	PC2. plan activities as per schedule and sequence				
	PC3. provide guidance to subordinates to obtain desired outcome				
	PC4. plan housekeeping activities prior to and post completion of				
	work				
Organise	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
resources	PC5. list and arrange required resources prior to commencement				
prior to	of work				
commencement	PC6. select and employ correct tools and equipment for				
of work	successful completion of desired work				
	PC7. complete the work with the allocated resources				
	PC8. engage the allocated manpower in an appropriate manner				
	PC9. use resources in an optimum manner to avoid wastage				
	PC10. employ tools and equipment with care to avoid damaging				
	PC11. Organise work output, materials and tools to be used PC12, ensure that work processes adopted are in line with the				
	specified standards and instructions				
Knowledge and I	Inderstanding (K)				
A Organisation	The individual on the job, must demonstrate knowledge and				
al Context	understanding of				
(Knowledge	OK1, importance of proper housekeeping				
of the	OK2. policies, procedures and work targets set by superiors				
company/	OK3. roles and responsibilities in executing own work and that of				
organisation	subordinates				
and its					
processes)					
B. Technical	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and				
Knowledge	understanding of:				
	TK1. standard work practices to be adopted for the assigned task				
	TK2. how to use available resources in a judicious and appropriate				
	manner to minimise wastage or damage				

Skills (S)				
A. Core Skills/	Writing Skills			
Generic	The individual on the job must be able to:			
Skills	CS1. write in English (at least working level) and be able to or			
	have the means to give simple instructions in the local language			
	used at the site			
	CS2. list down the assigned works and targets			
	Reading Skills			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	CS3. read English (at least working level) and be able to or have			
	the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at			
	the site			
	CS4. read communications from co-workers, superiors and notices			
	from other departments as per job position/level requirements			
	Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	CS5. speak in English (at least working level) and be able to or			
	have the means to give simple instructions in the local language			
	used at the site			
	CS6. listen attentively and follow communications shared by co-			
	workers regarding standard work processes, resources available,			
	and timelines.			
	CS7. communicate effectively with co-workers and subordinates			
B. Professional	Decision Making			
Skills	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS1. decide on what sequence is to be adopted for execution of			
	work			
	Plan and Organise			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS2. plan and organise the materials, tools and equipment			
	required to execute the work			
	Customer Centricity			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS3. complete all assigned tasks with proper planning and			
	organisation			
	Problem Solving			
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS4. arrange for or seek help to arrange for materials, tools and			
	equipment in case of a shortfall			
Analytical Thinking				
	The individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS5. analyse areas of work which could result in a delay of work,			
	wastage of material or damage to tools and equipment			
	I ne individual on the job must be able to:			
	PS6. evaluate potential solutions to minimise avoidable delays and			
	wastages at the site			

**UNIT 6** [This Unit covers the skills and knowledge required by a Metal Fabricator to work according to personal health, safety and environmental rules and protocols at the site].

Unit No.	06				
Unit Title	Work according to personal health, safety and environment				
	rules and protocols at the site				
Description	This Unit describes the skills and knowledge required to work				
•	according to personal health, safety and environmental rules and				
	protocols at the site				
Scope	This Unit covers the following:				
•	Follow safety norms as defined by the organisation				
	<ul> <li>Adopt healthy and safe work practices</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>Implement good housekeeping and environment protection</li> </ul>				
	process and activities				
Performance Crit	eria (PC) w r t the Scope				
Floment	Performance Criteria (PC)				
	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
ronow salely	PC1 identify and report any bazarda, ricks or broaches in site				
dofined by the	sofety to the appropriate authority				
organisation	PC2 follow emergency and evacuation procedures in case of				
organisation	accidents fire incidents and natural calamities				
	PC3 follow recommended safe practices in handling materials				
	including chemical and other hazardous materials, whenever				
	annlicable				
	PC4 participate in safety awareness programs like Tool Box				
	Talks safety demonstrations and mock drills conducted at the site				
	PC5 identify record and report near misses unsafe conditions				
	and acts				
Adopt healthy	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
and safe	PC6. correctly use appropriate Personal Protective Equipment				
work practices	(PPE) as per work requirements including:				
•	<ul> <li>head protection:</li> </ul>				
	• ear protection:				
	• fall protection:				
	<ul> <li>foot protection:</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>face and eve protection:</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>hand and body protection: and</li> </ul>				
	respiratory protection (if required)				
	PC7 handle all work related tools materials and equipment safely				
	PC8 follow safe disposal of waste harmful and hazardous				
	materials as per the environmental health and safety quidelines				
	PC9, properly install and apply all safety equipment as instructed				
	PC10, follow safety protocol and practices as laid down by the				
	environmental, health and safety department/team at the site				
Implement good	To be competent, the individual must be able to:				
housekeeping	PC11, collect and deposit waste into identified containers before				
practices	disposal, clearly labelling and separating containers with toxic or				
	hazardous wastes				
	PC12. apply ergonomic principles wherever required				

Kn	Knowledge and Understanding (K)					
Α.	<b>Organisation-</b>	-The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and				
	al Context	understanding of:				
	(Knowledge	OK1. reporting procedures in cases of breaches or hazards to site				
	of the	safety, accidents and emergency situations as per organisational				
	company/	guidelines				
	organisation	OK2. types of safety hazards at sites				
	and its	OK3. basic work ergonomic principles				
	processes)	J F				
B	Technical	The individual on the job must demonstrate knowledge and				
υ.	Knowledge	understanding of				
	Ritewicage	TK1 the procedure for responding to accidents and other				
		emergencies at the site				
		TK2 appropriate personal protective equipment to be used based				
		on prevailing working conditions				
		TK2 importance of bandling tools, equipment and materials				
		appropriately to avoid domago				
		TK4 health and anvironmental affects of various types of				
		n K4. nealth and environmental enects of various types of meteriolo				
		TKE various environmental protection methods				
		TKS. various environmental protection methods				
		TK6. Storage of waste in appropriate locations, such as:				
		<ul> <li>non-compustible scrap materials and debris;</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>combustible scrap materials and debris;</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>general waste and trash (non-toxic and non-hazardous);</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>any other hazardous wastes;</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>sharp edged offcuts, shavings and mills and</li> </ul>				
		flammable wastes.				
		TK7. how to use hazardous materials in a safe and appropriate				
		manner				
		TK8. safe usage of tools and equipment				
		TK9. housekeeping activities relevant to a particular task				
Sk	(ills (S)					
Α.	Core Skills/	Writing Skills				
	Generic	The individual on the job must be able to:				
	Skills	CS1 write in English (at least working level) and be able to or				
		have the means to give simple instructions in the local language				
		used at the site				
		CS2 fill in safety related forms for near misses unsafe conditions				
		and safety enhancement suggestions				
		Reading Skills				
		The individual on the job must be able to:				
		CS2 road English (at least working level) and he able to at here				
		the means to give simple instructions in the local language used at				
		the eite				
		CS4 read sign and notice boards relevant to safety				
		Oral Communication (Listoning and Speaking skills)				
		The individual on the job must be able to:				
		CSE apock in English (at least working level) and he able to an				
		boyo the means to give simple instructions in the level language				
		nave the means to give simple instructions in the local language				
		used at the site				

P. Drofossional	CS6. listen attentively to instructions/communications shared by site's environmental, health and safety department/team and superiors regarding site safety CS7. Communicate and record site conditions, hazards, accidents, incidents, inclement weather, etc.				
D. Protessional	The individual on the ich much he able to:				
SKIIIS	i ne individual on the job must be able to:				
	PS1. avoid creating unsafe working conditions for others				
	PS2. keep the workplace clean and tidy				
	Plan and Organise				
	The individual on the job must be able to:				
	PS3. plan and organise the safety materials, tools and equipment				
	required to execute the work				
	Customer Centricity				
	The individual on the job must be able to:				
	PS4. complete all assigned tasks safely, taking into account the				
	safety of the end users				
	Problem Solving				
	I he individual on the job must be able to:				
	PS5. Identify, record and deal with or report safety risks that may				
	affect one's health, safety and environment and that of others				
	working in the vicinity				
	I he individual on the job must be able to:				
	PS6. assess and analyse areas which may affect health, safety				
	and environment protocol set at the site				
	Critical Ininking				
	I ne individual on the job must be able to:				
	PS7. penave and conduct nim/nerself in a safe manner				
	PSB. respond to emergencies as soon as it is safe to do so				

### 5. EQUIPMENT, TOOLS AND CONSUMABLE MATERIALS

These include, but not limited to: personal protective equipment (e.g. work suit, safety boots, hard-hat, welding shield/safety googles, mechanical gloves, ear muffs, safety belt, respirator, etc.), overhead crane, gas torches, magnetic drill, cold saw, hem band saw, shot blaster, plate processor, press brake and cambering machine, ironworker, plasma cutter, beam lines, hand shearers, swing-beam shears, angle grinder, angle finders, wire cutters, drill bits, fasteners, guillotine, profile rolls, plate rolls, horizontal band saws, power source, steel (bars, beams, angles, sheets, etc.), welding electrodes, lighting accessories, other lifting equipment, locks and lockout systems, toolkits, other cutting and joining equipment and consumables, first aid kit, stretcher, medical kit, safety warning and general information signs, climbing ladders, safety tools and equipment such as fire extinguishers and barricades, company's health and safety policy/procedure, Zambian Standards and recognised Codes of Practice applicable to metal fabrication, company's standard operating procedures, reporting templates, occupational health and safety rules and procedures, etc.

# 6. DILEMMAS/CHALLENGES AND COMPLEXITIES FOR A JOB HOLDER

Dilemmas associated with the job of Metal Fabricator include: exposure to flames and electrical power supply, working around and with machinery having moving parts, working in dangerous areas with likelihood of sharp or falling materials and objects, working in confined spaces and at heights with likelihood of falls, working in extreme weather such as hot and cold conditions, working in noisy, wet and environments. welding fumes and dustv exposure to odours. lifting/pulling/pushing heavy materials, long working hours, pressure from supervisors and colleagues, pressure from government regulators, tight contractual timelines, etc.

#### 6.1 Alternative Choices (Solutions) to Dilemmas and Complexities

Solutions to dilemmas include wearing protective clothing and ensuring their availability and use by other employees, exercising regularly to maintain physical fitness, exercising proper work ergonomics, participating in workplace safety sensitisation and awareness meetings/training sessions, adhering to company's safety and standard operating procedures at all times, consulting extensively within and outside one's department/team on metal fabrication safety issues, planning and prioritising work, undertaking training in Occupational Health and Safety, etc.

#### 7. WORKING CONDITIONS/ENVIRONMENT

Working conditions include outdoor sites and workshops, working in remote locations, factories and may also work in commercial buildings or private homes, confined spaces, handling machines with moving parts, working at heights, working in conditions that may be dirty and noisy, exposure to seasonal heat and cold or adverse weather conditions, emergency call-outs, standing or squatting for long hours and lifting heavy objects. In most cases, the job involves working normal hours, but in some companies, shift work and regular overtime may be required. The job also requires wearing suitable protective clothing such as boiler suits, ear protectors, safety visors or goggles, gloves and hardhats..

#### 8. PARTIES INVOLVED/INTERACTING WITH THE JOB HOLDER OR TRAINEE

#### 8.1 Internal/Within the Organisation

Parties involved/interacting with the job holder who are internal to the organization include supervisors/superiors, trainers, safety team, other colleagues, etc.

#### 8.2 External/Outside the Organisation

Parties involved/interacting with the job holder who are external to the organization include government regulators, trainers, clients and consultants, suppliers of equipment/ tools/ consumables, fellow Metal Fabricators from other companies, labour unions/ occupational health and safety associations, professional bodies, etc.

#### 9. PHYSICAL DEMANDS ON THE BODY

- Physique to sustain strenuous conditions such as climbing heights;
- Walk and stand for long periods of time;
- Bend, stretch, twist, or reach out;
- Lift, carry, push and pull heavy objects;
- Use fingers, hands and feet with ease to complete the assigned task (dexterity);
- Etc.

#### ANNEX A Criteria for Assessments based on this NOS

#### A.1 Guidelines for Assessment

A.1.1 Criteria for assessment for curricula and learning programmes based on this NOS will be created by curricula and programmes developers. Each Performance Criteria (PC) will be assigned marks proportional to its importance in the NOS. Curricula and programmes developers will also lay down proportion of marks for theory and practical skills for each performance criteria, giving more weight to practical skills.

There shall be allocated the 'Total Mark', which will be the sum of all marks in each Unit, distributed across the number of PCs in that particular Unit. The 'out of' mark will be the mark allocated to each PC, which will be shared between theory and skills practical assessments.

**A.1.2** Individual awarding/assessment bodies or institutions and other users of the NOS will create unique question papers for the theory part and evaluations for skill practical part for their respective candidates.

### ANNEX B NOS Version Control

This Annex gives details necessary for the tracking of the NOS versions based on the number of revisions.

NOS Code	NOS.MF.01		
ZQF Level	6	Version Number	01
Sector	Construction, Manufacturing, Mining, Energy Agriculture, Telecommunications, Tourism, etc.	Date of Approval	February, 2021
Sub Sector	Various	Date of Last Review	N/A
Occupation	Metal Fabrication	Date of Next Review	March, 2026

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